

**3707**

**B.Tech. (Civil Engineering) 8th Semester (G-Scheme)**

**Examination, July-2022**

**STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS**

**Paper- PEC-CEEL-414G**

Time allowed : 3 hours]

[Maximum marks : 75

**Note: (1) Question No.1 is compulsory.**

- (2) Each question carries equal mark (15 marks).
- (3) Students have to attempt 5 questions in total at least one question from each

1. (a) What do you understand by degree of freedom?
- (b) What is magnification factor?
- (c) A harmonic motion has a time period of 0.2s and an amplitude of 0.4 cm. find the maximum velocity and acceleration.
- (d) Discuss Dynamic load factor for various impulses.
- (e) Explain Eigen values.
- (f) Name a few methods for finding the fundamental natural frequency of a multi degree of freedom system.  
 $6 \times 2.5 = 15$

**Section-A**

2. (a) Discuss how structural dynamic problem differ from its static loading? What are the different types of vibration in a structural problem? 7.5

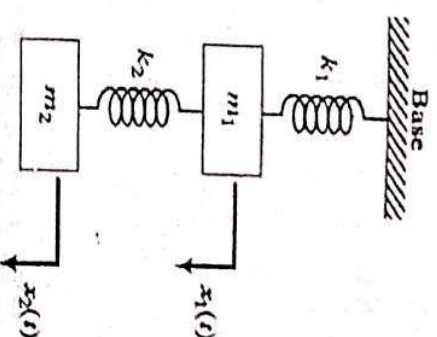
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**[P.T.O.]**

- (b) Explain principal and working of piezoelectric transducers. 7.5
3. (a) Derive the equilibrium equation for a free vibration of viscous damping of single degree freedom system. 7.5
- (b) A 20 kg mass attached to the lower end of a spring whose upper end is fixed, vibrated with a natural period of 0.6s. Determine the natural period when a 3 kg mass is attached to the mid-point of the same with the upper and lower end fixed. 7.5

## Section-B

4. Derive the equation of motion for damped force vibrations with constant harmonic excitation of a single degree freedom system. 15
5. Find the natural frequencies of the system shown in Figure, with  $m_1 = m_2 = m_3 = 2m$ ,  $k_1 = k_2 = k_3 = 2k$ . Determine the response of the system when  $k = 1000$  N/m,  $m = 20$  kg, and the initial values of the displacements of the masses  $m_1$  and  $m_2$  are 1 and -1, respectively. 15



## Section-C

6. What do you mean by decoupling of equations? Explain the concept of model superposition. 15
7. Explain consistent and lumped mass matrices. 15

## Section-D

8. Explain in brief about the Rayleigh Ritz method of vibrational analysis. 15
9. Determine the response of spring mass damper system to a step input and the plot the system response for different amounts of damping. 15