

**B.Tech. 8<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**(Computer Science and Engineering)**  
**(G-Scheme), Examination, December-2022**  
**MACHINE LEARNING**  
**Paper -PCC-CSE-402-G**

*Time allowed : 3 hours]*

*[Maximum marks : 75*

*Note: Attempt five questions in all, selecting at least one from each section. Question no.1 is compulsory. All question carry equal marks.*

1. Explain the following : 2.5×6=15
- (a) Consistent Hypothesis
  - (b) Mean of Data Matrix
  - (c) Reinforcement Learning
  - (d) Logistic Regression
  - (e) Bagging
  - (f) AUC

**Section-A**

2. Define Machine Learning. Describe the steps used in designing a learning system. 15
3. (i) Explain different types of Machine learning with the help of examples. 8
- (ii) Discuss any five example of Machine learning applications. 7

**Section-B**

4. Explain the concept of Data preprocessing in Machine Learning. 15
5. What is PCA? Explain various steps involved in PCA algorithm. 15

**Section-C**

6. List the issues in Decision Tree Learning. Interpret the algorithm with respect to over-fitting the data. 15
7. Define the following terms with respect to K-Nearest Neighbour Learning: 15
  - (i) Regression
  - (ii) Residual
  - (iii) Kernel Function

**Section-D**

8. (a) Describe the concept on density-based clustering and write the steps involved in DBSCAN algorithm. 10
- (b) Explain various evaluation metrics in machine learning 5
9. Explain the following: 15
  - (i) Boosting and Bagging
  - (ii) Confusion Matrix