Roll No. $\qquad$

## OLE-24288

# B. Tech. 5th Semester (Civil Engg.) Examination - April, 2021 TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING - I 

Paper : CE-303-F

## Time : Three Hours ]

[ Maximum Marks : 100
Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note: Attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit. Question No. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define the ruling gradient and exceptional gradient.
(b) What is "Unevenness Index" ?
(c) What are flaky aggregates?
(d) What are the types of sight distance?
(e) What are the fundamental principles of alignments?
(f) What are the effects of temperature on rigid curve ?
(g) What is Alligator Crack ?
(h) What is FWD and state its use ?
(i) How Geotextiles improves safety and stability of highway embankments?
(j) How adding up the waste plastics help in the improvements of bituminous pavements?

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2 \times 10=20
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## UNIT - I

2. (a) What is the signification of Jayakar Committee report? Explain how it is implemented in the road development of a country? 10
(b) Determine the length of different categories of roads in a state in India by the year 2021 as per 3rd year road plan formulae. The area of the state is 308000 km², Number of towns as per 1981 census was 276 and Overall density aimed at 82 km per $100 \mathrm{~km}^{2}$.
3. (a) Calculate the super elevation to be provided for a horizontal curve with a radius of 400 for a design speed 100 kmph in plain terrain. If super-elevation is restricted to 0.07 , calculate the coefficient of lateral friction mobilized.
(b) Calculate the safe stopping distance while travelling at a speed of 100 kmph on a level road. Assume all other data as required.
(c) Draw the various components of overtaking sight distance on a straight stretch of a highway and explain each zone.

## UNIT - II

4. (a) A road has a total width of 7.5 m including the extra widening on curve and design speed of 60 kmph . Calculate the length of transition curve and its shift on this curve of 200 m radius. Allowable super-elevation is 1 in 150 and pavement is rotated about center line. 12
(b) Briefly explain the role of pavement surface characteristics in highway geometric design.
5. (a) Explain inter-relationship between flow, speed and density with the help of graphs. 12
(b) Explain Road User Characteristics and vehicular Characteristics.

## UNIT - III

6. (a) Explain the California bearing ratio test.
(b) What are the modern construction materials used for the construction of pavements ? Explain their characteristics and usage in detail.

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7. (i) Explain Sleepers, types of sleepers, function and basic requirement of providing sleepers in railway transport.
(ii) Describe in details:
(a) Spikes and types of spikes
(b) Creeps wearing

## UNIT - IV

8. Describe in details :
(a) Plating and its methods
(b) Method of interlocking
(c) Classification of yards
(d) Type of switches
9. Explain the following in details :
(a) Type of lining and its method.
(b) Purpose of providing the shaft in tunnels
(c) Maintenance and drainage of tunnels.
